# **Guy Lambert**

Guy Lambert (1889–1983) was a British senior civil servant who contributed articles on mediumship, poltergeists and other topics to the publications of the Society for Psychical Research

# Life and Career

Guy William Lambert was born in London on 1 December 1889. He attended Cheltenham College public school and St John's College, Oxford. He joined the civil service in 1913 and retired in 1951 having received the Chevalier, Legion of Honour (1920), the Silver Jubilee Medal (1935), the Coronation Medal (1937), and the Companion of the Bath (1942).

#### **Psychical Research**

Lambert became interested psychical research after reading <u>Frederic WH Myers</u>'s *Human Personality and Its Survival of Bodily Death* in the school library. He joined the <u>Society for Psychical Research</u> and was co-opted to its governing council in 1925, serving as honorary secretary and as president from 1955 to 1958.

Lambert published articles exploring different aspects of psychical research, notably automatic writing, the experiences of Moberly and Jourdain at Versailles and the geophysical nature of poltergeist outbreaks.

# **Verrall Automatic Writing**

In a 1971 paper, Lambert scrutinized automatic writing produced in the early twentieth century by Margaret Verrall, a Cambridge classics teacher and SPR researcher. The scripts came in response to an impulse to write, initially in Latin in which she was fluent; she did not afterwards recall what she had written.<sup>2</sup> Some of the material appeared to be veridical communications from deceased SPR researchers, notably <u>Edmund Gurney</u>, who died in 1888, <u>Henry Sidgwick</u> (1900) and FWH Myers (1901). Lambert adopts the view that such communications are not necessarily evidence of personal survival, but that at a minimum they indicate that a person's memories continues to exist for an indeterminate period following their death and might be reactivated by sensitives.<sup>3</sup>

# **Versailles Time Slip**

Examining the 1901 'time-slip' experience at <u>Versailles</u> reported by Moberly and Jourdain,<u>4</u> Lambert was persuaded that the two women did perceive historical scenes paranormally, but that the scenes date to a somewhat earlier period than they believed.<u>5</u> See details <u>here</u>.

## **Geophysical Theory of Poltergeists**

Lambert's most original contribution was to argue that poltergeist phenomena are initiated by the movement of underground streams, pointing to a geographical distribution of such cases to coastal regions, especially tidal areas and claiming a significant correlation with local weather, tides and geological conditions.<u>6</u>

<u>Alan Gauld</u> and <u>Tony Cornell</u> objected that Lambert's proposal lacked evidence and was marred by factual errors. <u>7</u> Lambert conceded that it could not apply to cases where other factors were in play, notably a source that demonstrated intelligence. <u>8</u> Gauld and Cornell later tested it by mechanically creating vibrations in the walls of a house, finding that small objects were dislodged only with significant shaking. <u>9</u>

Lambert was praised for producing a theory that was testable even if contested.  $\underline{10}$  A recent critical overview of haunting theories includes arguments for and against the theory.  $\underline{11}$ 

## **Selected Works**

#### Articles

Co-operative automatism (1919). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 19, 66-70.

Concerning 'A case of psychometry' (1920). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 19, 279.

The psychology of Plotinus and its interest to the student of psychical research (1928). *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* 36, 393-413.

The Dieppe Raid case. A collective auditory hallucination investigated by G.W. Lambert and K. Gay (1952). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 36, 607-18.

Antoine Richard's garden. A postscript to *An Adventure* (1953-62). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 37, 117-54, 266-79; 38, 12-18, 365-69; 41, 279-92.

Poltergeists: A physical theory (1955). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 38, 49-71.

Presidential address: The use of evidence in psychical research (1956). *Proceedings* of the Society for Psychical Research 50, 275-93.

Poltergeists: Some simple experiments and tests (1956). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 38, 201-11.

The Cheltenham ghost: A reinterpretation of the evidence (1958). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 39, 267-77.

Our pioneers IV. Frank Podmore (1959). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 40, 1-4.

Scottish haunts and poltergeists: A regional study (1959). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 40, 108-20.

The geography of London ghosts (1960). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 40, 397-409.

Three articles and correspondence in *The Sunday Observer* by Mr A. Koestler (1961). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 41, 162-64.

Two synchronous dreams about a shipwreck (1961). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 41, 193-98.

Phantom scenery (1963). Journal of the Society for Psychical Research 42, 1-6.

Three precognitive dreams (1963). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 20-22.

A dog saved by a dream (1963). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 128-29.

Family death warnings (1963). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 180-87.

Scottish haunts and poltergeists II (1964). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 223-27.

Further notes on a precognitive dream (1964). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 265-67.

Beavor Lodge: An old ghost story retold (1964). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 273-82.

Phantom scenery II (1964). Journal of the Society for Psychical Research 42, 346-48.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall I. Who was Ralph Neville? (1964). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 42, 389-400.

The Blue Vase. A re-examination of some Mac scripts of 1908 (1965). *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* 54, 233-48.

A precognitive dream about a waterspout (1965). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 43, 5-10.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall II. On the banks of the Derwent (1965). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 43, 62-77.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall III. Some dwellers on the Derwent (1965). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 43, 169-81.

Correspondence: The Blue Vase (1966). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 43, 276-77.

The quest at Glastonbury (1966). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 43, 301-9.

An apparition of a child: The case of Johnnie M. (1966). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 43, 428-31.

A study in the automatic writing of Mrs Holland: Who was John Collins? (1967). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 44, 19-24.

Two synchronous experiences connected with a death (1968). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 44, 232-27.

Johannes, the monk: A study in the script of J. A. in *The gate of Remembrance* (1968). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 44, 271-80.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall IV. From the Derwent to the Cam (1968). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 44, 373-89.

Stranger things: Some reflections on reading *Strange Things* by J.L. Campbell and T.H. Hall (1969). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 45, 43-55.

Comments on Mr Hastings' examination of the Dieppe Raid case (1969). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 45, 63-66.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall V. Some place names and surnames relating to Cheshire and Wales (1970). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 45, 220-29.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall VI. Some Essex place names (1970). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 45, 286-94.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall VII. Some persons and places associated with Henry Sidgwick (1970). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 45, 371-81.

Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall VIII. Some more associates of Henry Sidgwick and Edmund Gurney (1971). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 46, 113-24, 173-83, 217-22.

Note in the early history of the SPR (1972). *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* 55, 368-69.

A fifth study of the Mac scripts (1972). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 46, 59-69.

D.D. Home and the physical world (1976). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 48, 298-313.

#### **Book Reviews**

*La Parapsychologie*. by R. Amadou (1955). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 38, 31-32.

*The Ghosts of Versailles.* by L. Iremonger (1957). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 39, 83-86.

*On the trail of the poltergeist.* by N. Fodor (1959). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 40, 27-31.

*The Table Rappers*. by R. Pearsall (1972). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 46, 212-13.

*The Ghosts of Borley.* by P. Tabori & P. Underwood (1974). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 47, 331-34.

Melvyn Willin

## Literature

Eysenck, H.J., &Sargent, C. (1982). *Explaining the Unexplained*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Gauld, A., & Cornell, A.D. (1961). The geophysical theory of poltergeists. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 41, 129-47.

Gauld, A., & Cornell, A.D. (1979). Poltergeists. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Haynes, R. (1982). *The Society for Psychical Research 1882-1982. A History*. London: MacDonald & Co.

Lambert, G.W. (1955). Poltergeists: A physical theory. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 38, 49-71.

Lambert, G.W. (1971). Studies in the automatic writing of Mrs Verrall X. Concluding reflections. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 46, 217-22.

Lambert, G.W. (1953). Antoine Richard's garden: A postscript to *An Adventure. Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 37, 117-54.

Lambert, G.W. (1955). Antoine Richard's garden: A postscript to *An Adventure*. Supplemental Note. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 38, 12-18.

Lambert, G.W. (1962). Richard's garden revisited. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 41/712, 279-92.

MacKenzie, A. (1984). Obituary: G.W. Lambert. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 52, 343-44.

McCue, P. (2002). Theories of haunting: A critical overview. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 66, 343-44.

Morison, E., & Lamont, F. (1911). An Adventure. London: Faber and Faber.

Verrall, M. (1906). On a series of automatic writings. *Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research* 53, 1-432.

### Endnotes

#### Footnotes

- <u>1.</u> Haynes (1982), 219-20.
- <u>2.</u> Verrall (1906), 6.
- <u>3.</u> Lambert (1971), 219.
- <u>4.</u> Morison & Lamont (1911).
- <u>5.</u> Lambert (1953, 1955, 1962).
- <u>6.</u> Lambert (1955), 49-71.
- <u>7.</u> Gauld & Cornell (1961), 129-47,
- <u>8.</u> Gauld & Cornell (1961), 148-53.
- <u>9.</u> Gauld & Cornell (1979), 334-37.
- <u>10.</u> Eysenck & Sargent (1982), 106-7.
- <u>11.</u> McCue (2002), 1-21.

© Psi Encyclopedia